

CBSE VIDYA BHARTI SYLLABUS – (2026-27)

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)

Subject – Accountancy

Class – 12

	1st Monthly	Half yearly	IInd Monthly	Annual
1. Accounting for partnership firm				
A) Firm – Fundamental of Partnership	10	05		05
B) Change in Profit Sharing Ratio	20	05		05
C) Admission of a Partner	20	15		08
D) Retirement and Death of a Partner		15		08
E) Dissolution of a Partnership		15		10
2. Accounting for companies				
A) Accounting for share capital		25		15
B) Accounting for debentures			20	09
3. Analysis of financial statements			20	03
A) Comparative and Common Size			10	04
B) Accounting Ratio				05
4. Cash flow statement				08
5. Project work		20		20
	50	100	50	100

Design of question paper (Business Study)

Note :- Case study 20% - 25% May be Possible .

SR. NO.	TYPOLOGY OF QUES.	VSA / MCQ 1 MARK	LA-I 3 MARKS	LA-II 4 MARKS	LA-III 6 MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	REMEMBERING/ KNOWLEDGE BASED	6	02	02	02	32	40%
2.	UNDERSTANDING/ COMPREHENSION	6	02	01	01	22	27.5%
3.	APPLYING	04	-----	-----	01	10	12.5%
4.	ANALYSIS AND EVALUATING	02	01	-----	01	11	13.7%
5.	CREATING	02	01	-----	-----	05	6.2%
	TOTAL	1x20=20	3X6=18	4X3=12	6X5=30	80(34)	100%

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)**SUBJECT – BIOLOGY****CLASS - 12**

SN.NO	UNIT	TITLE	HALF YEARLY	YEARLY
I First Monthly	Unit-VI Reproduction		20	16
		Chapter-1: Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants	8	6
		Chapter-2: Human Reproduction	8	6
		Chapter-3: Reproductive Health	4	4
II	Unit-VII Genetics and Evolution		30	20
		Chapter-4: Principles of Inheritance and Variation	10	7
		Chapter-5: Molecular Basis of Inheritance	12	8
		Chapter-6: Evolution	8	5
III	Unit-VIII Biology and Human Welfare		20	12
		Chapter-7: Human Health and Diseases	10	6
		Chapter-8: Microbes in Human Welfare	10	6
IV Second Monthly	Unit-IX Biotechnology and its Applications			12
		Chapter-9: Biotechnology - Principles and Processes		6
		Chapter-10: Biotechnology and its Applications		6

V	Unit-X Ecology and Environment			10
		Chapter-11: Organisms and Populations		3
		Chapter-12: Ecosystem		3
		Chapter-13: Biodiversity and its Conservation		4
	TOTAL MARKS		70	70

Question paper has Five section and 33 Question. All questions are compulsory

Section –A has 16 Question of one mark each.

Section – B has 5 question of two mark each.

Section –C has 5 question of three mark each.

Section – D has 2 (Case –based question of four mark each.

Section –E has 3 question of five mark each.

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN								
TIME:-3 HOURS			SUBJECT- BIOLOGY				MM-70 MARKS	
SR. NO.	TYPOLGY OF QUES.	VSA / MCQ 1 MARK	SA 2 MARKS	LA-I 3 MARKS	LA-II 4 MARKS	LA-III 5 MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	REMEMBERING/ KNOWLEDGE BASED	2	2	1	----	-----	9	12%
2.	UNDERSTANDING/ COMPREHENSION	6	1	2	----	1	19	30%
3.	APPLYING	4	1	1	-----	2	19	33%
4.	ANALYSIS AND EVALUATING	4	1	2	-----	-----	12	15%
5.	CREATING	-----	-----	1	2	-----	11	10%
	TOTAL	16x1=16	2x5=10	3X7=21	4X2=8	5X3=15	70(33)	100%

Syllabus (2026-27)
Subject – Business Studies
Class – 12

	I monthly	Half yearly	II Monthly	Annual
1. Nature And Significance Of Management	15	10		16
2. Principles Of Management	20	08		
3. Business Environment	15	08		
4. Planning		08		14
5. Organisation		14		
6. Staffing		10		
7. Directing		14		20
8. Controlling		08		
9. Financial Management			15	
10. Financial Markets			20	15
11. Marketing Management			15	15
12. Consumer Protection				
13. Project Work		20		20
Total	50	100	50	100

Design of question paper (Business Study)

1M×20Q =20

3M×4Q =12

4M×6Q =24

6M×4Q =24

34M = 80

Note :- Case study 20% - 25% May be Possible .

SYLLABUS - (2026-27)
SUBJECT-CHEMISTRY
CLASS - XII

UNIT	NAME OF CHAPTER	First Monthly	Half Yearly	Second Monthly	Annual Exam
1.	Solution	✓	11	----	07
2.	Electrochemistry	✓	12	----	09
3.	Chemical Kinetics	✓	12	----	07
4.	D & F Block elements	----	09	----	07
5.	Halo Alkane & Halo arenes	----	12	✓	06
6.	Alcohol Phenol & Ether	----	14	✓	06
7.	Co-Ordination	----	----	----	07
8.	Aldehyde Ketones and Carboxylic Acid	----	----	----	08
9.	Amines	----	----	----	06
10.	Bio Molecules	----	----	----	07
Total			70		70

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN:-

TIME:-3 HOURS

SUBJECT- CHEMISTRY

MM-70 MARKS

SR. NO.	TYPOLOGY OF QUES.	VSA / MCQ 1 MARK	SA 2 MARKS	LA-I 3 MARKS	LA-II 4 MARKS	LA-III 5 MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	REMEMBERING/ KNOWLEDGE BASED	2	2	1	----	----	9	12%
2.	UNDERSTANDING/ COMPREHENSION	6	1	2	----	1	19	30%
3.	APPLYING	4	1	1	-----	2	19	33%
4.	ANALYSIS AND EVALUATING	4	1	2	-----	-----	12	15%
5.	CREATING	-----	-----	1	2	-----	11	10%
	TOTAL	16x1=16	2x5=10	3X7=21	4X2=8	5X3=15	70(33)	100%

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)
SUBJECT - COMPUTER SCIENCE (083)
CLASS- XII

	THEORY MARKS DISTRIBUTION	HALF YEARLY	YEARLY
UNIT-1	COMPUTATIONAL THINKING AND PROGRAMMING -2	60	40
CH-1	REVIEW OF PYTHON	15	8
CH-2	WORKING WITH FUNCTIONS	15	8
CH-3	EXCEPTION HANDLING	10	8
CH-4	DATA FILE HANDLING	10	8
CH-5	DATA STRUCTURE IN PYTHON	10	8
UNIT-2	COMPUTER NETWORKS	10	10
CH-6	Computer Networks	10	10
UNIT-3	DATA BASE MANAGEMENT		20
CH-7	RELATIONAL DATA BASE & SQL	----	15
CH-8	INTERFACE PYTHON WITH MYSQL	----	5
	TOTAL	70	70
PRACTICAL			
		HALF YEARLY	ANNUAL
	PYTHON PROGRAMMING	20	8
	CREATING DATA BASE USING MYSQL PERFORMING QUERIES	----	4
	PRACTICAL FILE (MINIMUM OF 15 PYTHON PROGRAMS)	5	3
	PRACTICAL FILE (MINIMUM OF 15 SQL QUERIES)	----	4
	PROJECT FILE	----	8
	VIVA- VOCE	5	3
	TOTAL	30	30
	GRAND TOTAL	100	100

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)
Subject- Economics (030)
Class-12

Theory- 80 Marks

Project- 20 Marks

Part - A Introductory Microeconomics

UNIT	NAME OF CHAPTER	First Monthly	Half Yearly	Second Monthly	Annual Exam
1.	National Income and related aggregates	✓	16	-----	10
2.	Money and Banking	✓	10	-----	06
3.	Determination of Income and Employment	----	20	-----	12
4.	Government budget and the economy	-----	08	-----	06
5.	Balance of Payment (Add – Merits and Demerits of flexible and fixed exchange rate.)	-----	08	✓	06
Part-B Indian Economic Development					
6.	Development Experience (1947-1990)	-----	18	-----	12
7.	Current challenges facing Indian Economy (Deleted Chapter – Poverty, Infrastructure)	-----		✓	20
8.	Development experience of India- A comparison with neighbors	-----	-----	-----	08
Total			80		80
Project Work			20		20
Grand Total			100		100

Theory Paper--- 40 + 40 = 80 Marks

Project -----20 Marks

Blue Print as per CBSE.

Design of question paper (Economics)

S.R. NO.	TYPOLOGY OF QUES.	VSA / MCQ 1 MARK	LA-I 3 MARKS	LA-II 4 MARKS	LA-III 6 MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	REMEMBERING/ KNOWLEDGE BASED	03	01	01	01	16	20%
2.	UNDERSTANDING/ COMPREHENSION	03	01	01	01	16	20%
3.	APPLYING	08	02	01	01	24	30%
4.	ANALYSIS AND EVALUATING	02	--	01	01	12	15%
5.	CREATING	04	--	02	--	12	15%
	TOTAL	1x20=20	3X4=12	4X6=24	6X4=24	80(34)	100%

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)
SUBJECT - ENGLISH CORE (301)
CLASS - 12

FIRST MONTHLY EXAM

Section A Reading Skills

1 – Reading Comprehension through unseen passage.

Section – B (Writing Skills)

Notice, Letter to the Editor / Job application with biodata.

Section – C (Literature)

Vistage

1- The third level

2- The tiger king

Flamingo

1- The last lesson

2- Lost spring

3- My Mother of sixty six

HALF-YEARLY

Section A Reading Skills

(22 Marks)

Reading Comprehension through Unseen Passage

One unseen passage to assess comprehension, interpretation and inference. . (12x1=12Marks)

One unseen case-based passage with verbal/visual inputs like statistical data, charts etc. (10x1=10 Marks)

Section B Creative Writing Skills

Creative Writing Skills

18 Marks

The section has Short and Long writing tasks.

Notice up to 50 words. One out of the two given questions to be answered. (4)

Formal/Informal Invitation and Reply up to 50 words. One out of the two given questions to be answered. (4)

Letters based on verbal/visual input, to be answered in approximately 120-150 words. Letter types include application for a job with bio data or resume. Letters to the editor (giving suggestions or opinion on issues of public interest) . One out of the two.

(5)

Article/ Report Writing, descriptive and analytical in nature, based on verbal input.

(5)

Section C (Literature) 40 marks

(Prose) Lost Spring, Deep Water ,The Rattrap, Indigo,Keeping Quiet.

A Thing of Beauty ,The Tiger King ,Journey to the end of the Earth ,The Enemy,

One Poetry extract out of two from the book Flamingo.

(6x1=6 Marks)

One Prose extract out of two from the book Vistas .

(4x1=4 Marks)

One prose extract out of two from the book Flamingo.

(6x1=6Marks)

Short answer type question (from Prose and Poetry from the book Flamingo), to be answered in 40-50 words. Five questions out of the six given are to be answered.

(5x2=10 Marks)

Short answer type question, from Prose (Vistas), to be answered in 40- 50 words. . Any 2 out of 3 questions to be done.

(2x2=4 Marks)

One Long answer type question, from Prose/Poetry (Flamingo), to be answered in 120-150 words. Any 1 out of 2 questions to be done.

(1x5=5 Marks)

One Long answer type question, based on the chapters from the book Vistas, to be answered in 120-150 words . Any 1 out of 2 questions to be done.

(1x5=5 Marks)

A.S.L -10 Marks + Project Work - 10

Total – 20 Marks

PREBOARD

Section A (Reading)

(22)

I One unseen passage to assess comprehension, interpretation and inference. . (12x1=12Marks)

II One unseen case-based passage with verbal/visual inputs like statistical data, charts etc. (10x1=10 Marks)

Section B (Writing)

(18)

1. Notice up to 50 words (4) 2. Invitation / Reply (4) 3. Letter to Editor/Job application (5) 4. Article / Report writing (5)

Section – C (Literature Flamingo) (40 marks)

Prose – 1) The last Lesson 2) Lost Spring 3) Deep water 4) The Rattrap 5) Indigo 6) Poets and Pancakes
7) The Interview 8) Going Places

Poetry – 1) My mother at sixty six 2) Keeping Quiet 3) A thing of beauty 4) A Roadside Stand
5) Aunt Jennifer's Tigers.

Vistas – 1) The third level 2) The tiger king 3) Journey to the End of the Earth 4) The Enemy
5) On the face of it 6) Memories of Childhood

One Poetry extract out of two from the book Flamingo.

(6x1=6 Marks)

One Prose extract out of two from the book Vistas .

(4x1=4 Marks)

One prose extract out of two from the book Flamingo.

(6x1=6Marks)

Short answer type question (from Prose and Poetry from the book Flamingo), to be answered in 40-50 words. Five questions out of the six given are to be answered.

(5x2=10 Marks)

Short answer type question, from Prose (Vistas), to be answered in 40- 50 words. . Any 2 out of 3 questions to be done.

(2x2=4 Marks)

One Long answer type question, from Prose/Poetry (Flamingo), to be answered in 120-150 words. Any 1 out of 2 questions to be done.

(1x5=5 Marks)

One Long answer type question, based on the chapters from the book Vistas, to be answered in 120-150 words . Any 1 out of 2 questions to be done.

(1x5=5 Marks)

A.S.L – 10 + PROJECT WORK – 10 = 20 MARKS

वार्षिक पाठ्यक्रम – (2026-27)

विषय – भूगोल

कक्षा - 12

पुस्तक 1 मानव भूगोल के मूल सद्धान्त		
	अर्धवार्षिक	वार्षिक
Unit1 पाठ 1 मानव भूगोल प्रकृति एवं विषय क्षेत्र Human geography, nature and scope	4	3
Unit 2 पाठ 2 विश्व जनसंख्या वितरण घनत्व और वृद्धि The world population, density, distribution and growth पाठ 4 मानव विकास Human development	12	8
Unit 3 पाठ 5 प्राथमिक क्रियाएँ Primary activities पाठ 6 द्वितीयक क्रियाएँ Secondary activities पाठ 7 तृतीयक और चतुर्थ क्रियाकलाप Tertiary and quaternary activities	15	19
पुस्तक 2 भारत लोग और अर्थव्यवस्था		
Unit1 पाठ 1 जनसंख्या वितरण घनत्व वृद्धि एवं संघटन Population, distribution, density, growth and composition	6	5
Unit2 पाठ 4 मानव बस्तियाँ Human settlements	5	3
Unit 3 पाठ 5 भूसंसाधन तथा कृषि Land resources and agriculture पाठ 6 जल संसाधन Water resources पाठ 7 खनिज तथा ऊर्जा संसाधन Mineral and energy resources पाठ 9 भारत के संदर्भ में नियोजन और सतत पोषणीय विकास Planning and sustainable development in Indian context	18	10
Total	60	
Map	10	

Grand Total	70	
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पाठ्यक्रम कक्षा 12 वा र्षक परीक्षा (प्री बोर्ड) सत्र 2023-24

नोट - वा र्षक परीक्षा (प्री बोर्ड) में अर्धवा र्षक परीक्षा के पाठ्यक्रम के अतिरिक्त निम्न ल खत पाठ आएंगे
मान चत्र पुस्तक 1 (5अंक) पुस्तक 2 (5अंक) कुल 10 अंक प्रत्येक परीक्षा में अर्धवा र्षक एवं वा र्षक

पुस्तक 1 मानव भूगोल के मूल सद्धांत	अर्धवा र्षक	वा र्षक
Unit 3 पाठ 8 परिवहन एवं संचार Transport and communication पाठ 9 अंतरराष्ट्रीय व्यापार International trade	XXXX	—
पुस्तक 2 भारत लोग और अर्थव्यवस्था		
Unit 4 पाठ 10 परिवहन तथा संचार Transport and communication पाठ 11 अंतरराष्ट्रीय व्यापार International trade	XXXX	7
Unit 5 पाठ 12 भौगो लक परिप्रेक्ष्य में चयनित कुछ मुद्दे एवं समस्याएँ Geographical perspective on selected issues and problems	XXXX	5
Total Map Grand Total	XXXX	60 10 70

प्रथम मासिक परीक्षा

आरोह भाग – 2

काव्य खंड – 01- आत्म परिचय, एक गीत 02 - पतंग, 03 - कविता के बहाने, बात सीधी थी पर

गद्य खंड – 01- भक्तिन 02 - बाजार दर्शन

वितान भाग – दो – 01 – सिल्वर बैडिंग

व्याकरण – अपठित गद्यांश – पद्यांश, विभिन्न जन संचार माध्यम, पत्रकारीय लेखन के विभिन्न रूप और लेखन प्रक्रिया

अर्द्धवार्षिक परीक्षा

पद्य खंड – 04 – कैमरे में बंद अपाहिज

05 - उषा

गद्य खंड – 03 – काले मेघा पानी दे

04 - पहलवान की ढोलक ।

वितान भाग- दो – 02- जूझ

व्याकरण – अपठित गद्यांश – पद्यांश का अभ्यास, विशेष लेखन, नए अप्रत्यासित विषयों का अभ्यास, कहानी का नाट्य रूपान्तरण, रेडियों नाटक

प्री बोर्ड

काव्य खंड – 05 – बादल राग, 07 - कविता बली (उत्तर कांड) से, लक्ष्मण – मूर्च्छा और राम का विलाप 08 – रूबाइयाँ

09 - छोटा मेरा खेत, बगुलों के पंख

गद्य खंड – 05 – शिरीष के फूल

06 - श्रम विभाजन और जाति – प्रथा, मेरी कल्पना का आदर्श समाज

वितान भाग - दो – 03 – अतीत में दबे पाँव

व्याकरण – प्रथम मासिक व अर्द्धवार्षिक परीक्षा के समस्त पाठ्यक्रम का अभ्यास

आलोक – पाठ्यक्रम से निम्नलिखित पाठ हटा दिए गए हैं

आरोह भाग – 2

काव्य खंड – गजानन माधव मुक्ति बोध – सहर्ष स्वीकारा है (पूरा पाठ) - फिराक गारेखपुरी गजल

गद्य खंड – विष्णुखरे – चालीं चैप्लिन यानी हम सब

रजिया सज्जाद जहीर – नमक

वितान भाग – एन फ्रैंक – डायरी के पन्ने

प्रश्न पत्र का प्रश्नानुसार विश्लेषण एवं अंक विभाजन

1. (अ) अपठित गद्यांश (10)
(बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न 01 अंक x 03 प्रश्न = 03 अंक, अतिलघूत्तरात्मक प्रश्न 01 अंक x 01 प्रश्न = 01 अंक, लघुउत्तरात्मक प्रश्न 02 अंक x 03 प्रश्न = 06 अंक)
2. (ब) अपठित पद्यांश (08)
(बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न 01 अंक x 03 प्रश्न = 03 अंक, अतिलघूत्तरात्मक प्रश्न 01 अंक x 01 प्रश्न = 01 अंक, लघुउत्तरात्मक प्रश्न 02 अंक x 02 प्रश्न = 04 अंक)
3. रचनात्मक लेख 120 शब्द (कोई तीन में से एक करना है) (6x1 = 6)
4. अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम पाठ्य पुस्तक के पाठ संख्या 3,4,5,11 तथा 13 पर आधारित 04 प्रश्न (विकल्प सहित)
02 अंक x 04 प्रश्न = 08 अंक (40 शब्दों में), 04 अंक x 02 प्रश्न = 08 अंक लगभग 80 शब्दों में (16)
5. पठित काव्यांश पर बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न (1x5 = 5)
6. काव्य खण्ड पर आधारित 03 प्रश्नों में 02 प्रश्न लगभग 60 शब्द (3x2 = 6)
7. काव्य खण्ड पर आधारित 03 प्रश्नों में 02 प्रश्न लगभग 40 शब्द (2x2 = 4)
8. पठित गद्यांश पर बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न (1x5 = 5)
9. काव्य खण्ड पर आधारित 03 प्रश्नों में 02 प्रश्न लगभग 60 शब्द (3x2 = 6)
10. काव्य खण्ड पर आधारित 03 प्रश्नों में 02 प्रश्न लगभग 40 शब्द (2x2 = 4)
12. वितान भाग – 1 पठित पाठों पर आधारित तीन में दो प्रश्न लगभग 100 शब्दों में (5x2 = 10)
13. श्रवण तथा वाचन + परियोजना कार्य (10 + 10 = 20)

Annual Term Syllabus (2026-27)

SUBJECT – HINDUSTAN MUSIC

Class - XII

Music Vocal

1. परिभाषाएं- अलंकार, कण, मीड, खटका, मुर्की, गमक
2. संक्षिप्त विवरण – ग्राम, मूर्छना, तान, आलाप
3. रागो का समय सिद्धांत
4. जीवन परिचय- उस्ताद फैयाज खान, बड़े गुलाम अली खान, कृष्णराव शंकर पंडित
5. ताल- झपताल, रूपक, धमार
6. विवरण- तानपुरा मिलने की विधि
7. ग्रंथ विवरण- संगीत रत्नाकर, संगीत पारिजात
8. राग परिचय- राग बागेश्री, राग भैरव, राग मालकौस, राग शुद्ध सारंग

Syllabus (2026-27)
Subject – History
Class – XII

Themes in Indian Part – I					
UNIT	NAME OF CHAPTER	First Monthly	Half Yearly	Second Monthly	Annual Exam
1.	Bricks Beads and Bones (ईंटे मनके तथा अस्थियां)	✓	9	-----	25
2.	Kings, Farmers and Towns (राजा किसान और नगर)	✓	8	-----	
3.	Kinship, Caste and Class (बंधुत्व, जाति तथा वर्ग)	-----	8	✓	
4.	Thinkers Budiefs and Buildings (विचारक विश्वास और इमारतें)	-----	-----	-----	
Themes in Indian History Part- II					
5.	Through the Eyes of Travelers (यात्रियों के नजरिए)	✓	8	-----	25
6.	Bhakti swfi Traditions (भक्ति – सूफी परंपरा)	✓	8	-----	
7.	An imperial capital Vijayanagar (एक साम्राज्य की राजधानी विजय नगर)	-----	9	✓	
8.	Peasants, Zamindars and the state (किसान जमींदार और राज्य)	-----	-----		
Themes in Indian History Part- III					
9.	Colonialism and the country side (उपनिवेशवाद तथा देहात)	-----	8	✓	25
10.	Rebels and the raj (विद्रोही तथा राज)	-----	9	✓	
11.	Mahatma Gandhi and the nation a list movement (महात्मा गांधी और राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन)	-----	8	-----	
12.	Framing the constitution (संविधान का निर्माण)	-----	-----	-----	
Including map work of the related themes		-----	5	-----	5
Total			80		80
Project work			20		20
Grand Total			100		100

Question Paper Design

Book	MCQ	Very Short Answer	Long Answer	Source Based	Map
1	7	2	1	1	
2	7	2	1	1	
3	7	2	1	1	
Total	1Marks*21=21	3marks*6=18	3marks*8=24	4marks*3=12	5 marks

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)
SUBJECT - Informatics Practices
CLASS – XII

Theory Marks of Distribution	Half Yearly		Pre Board	
UNIT -1 Data Handling using Pandas and Data Visualization		30		25
Data Handling using Pandas -I	10			
Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib.	2			
Data structures in Pandas	10			
Data Visualization	8			
Unit 2: Database Query using SQL		30		25
Revision of database concepts and SQL commands covered in class XI	4			
Functions in SQL(Math functions, Text functions, Date Functions, Aggregate Functions)	14			
Querying and manipulating data	10			
Using Two Relations in a Query	2			
Unit 3: Introduction to Computer Networks		10		10
Unit 4: Societal Impacts				10
Total		70		70

Practical Marks Distribution

Programs using Pandas and Matplotlib		8		8
SQL Queries		8		7
Practical file (minimum of 15 programs based on Pandas, based on Matplotlib and 15 SQL queries must be included)		9		5
Project Work (using concepts learned in class XI and XII)				5
Viva-Voce		5		5
		30		30

Note :

- Class XII Pre board Marks Distribution will be declared as per the sample paper issued by CBSE 2023-2024

Session 2026-27
SUBJECT-MATHEMATICS
CLASS-XII

	HALF YEARLY	ANNUAL
1. Relations& Functions	06	4
2. Inverse Trigonometry Functions	04	4
3. Matrices	08	5
4. Determinants	14	5
5. Continuity and Differentiability	16	10
6. Application of Derivatives	16	05
7. Integrals	16	10
	80	
8. Application of Integrals		5
9. Differential Equations		5
10. Vector Algebra		6
11. Three Dimensional Geometry		8
12. Linear Programming		5
13. Probability		8
		80

Internal Assessment:- 20 Marks

Total :- 80+20=100 Marks

INTERNEL ASSESSMENT

20 Marks

Periodic Tests (Best 2 out of 3 Tests conducted)

10 Marks

Mathematics Activities

10 Marks

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN:-

SR. NO.	TYPOLOGY OF QUES.	TOTAL MARKS	% WEIGHTAGE
1	REMEMBERING:- Exhibit memory of previously learned material by recalling facts, terms, basic concept and answers. UNDERSTANDING:- Demonstrate understandings of facts and ideas by organizing, comparing, translating, interpreting, giving descriptions & stating main ideas.	44	55
2	APPLYING:- Solve problems to new situations by applying acquired knowledge , facts, techniques and rule in a different way.	20	25
3	ANALYSING:- Examine and break information into parts by identifying motives or causes. Make inferences and find evidence to support generalistions. EVALUATING:- Present and defend opinions by making judgments about information, validity of ideas or quality of work based on a set of criteria. CREATING:- Compile information together in a different way by combing elements in a new pattern or proposing alternative solutions.	16	20
	TOTAL	80	100

SESSION 2026-27

Curriculum Division

CLASS:12

Subject: Painting (049)

Unit	Content	Chapter			
1	The Rajasthani School of Miniature Painting	Maru-Ragini, Chaugan Players, Krishna on swing, Radha (Bani- Thani), Bharat Meets Rama at Chitrakuta	UT-1	HY 15 Marks	AE/Preboard 15 Marks
	Pahari School of Miniature Painting	Krishna with Gopis, Nand, Yashoda and Krishna with Kinsmen Going to Vrindavana			
	The Mughal School of Miniature Painting	Krishna Lifting Mount Govardhan, Falcon on a Bird-Rest, Kabir and Raidas, Marriage Procession of Dara Shukoh	UT-2	HY 15 Marks	
	Deccan Schools of Miniature Painting	Hazrat Nizamuddin Auliya and Amir Khusro, Chand Bibi Playing Polo (Chaugan)			
2	Indian National Flag	The Symbolic significance of its forms and the colours. Contribution of Indian artists in the struggle for National Freedom Movement.			AE/Preboard 15 Marks
	The Bengal School of Painting	Journey’s End, Shiv and Sati, Radhika, Meghdoot			
	The Modern Trends in Indian Art Paintings, Graphic Prints, Sculptures	Appreciation of the following contemporary (Modern) Indian Art 1.Paintings: Rama Vanquishing the Pride of the Ocean, Mother and child, Mother Teresa, Haldi Grinders 2. Graphic - prints: Children,Devi,Of Walls, Man, Woman and Tree iii. Sculptures: Triumph of Labour, Santhal Family, Cries Un – heard, Ganesha			

Question	Half Yearly	Annual Exam
8 MCQ of each 1 Mark	08 Marks	08 Marks
5 Short Questions of each 2 Marks	10 Marks	10 Marks
2 Long questions of each 6 Marks	12 Marks	12 Marks

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)

Subject- Physical Education (048)

CLASS - 12th

	HALF YEARLY	ANNUAL
1. Management of Sporting Events	13	9
2. Children & women in sports	10	7
3. Yoga as Preventive measure for life style disease	13	7
4. Physical Education and sports for CWSN (Children With Special Need)	14	8
5. Sports & Nutrition	10	7
6. Test & measurement in sports	10	8
TOTAL HALF YEARLY=70 MARKS		
7. Physiology Injuries in Sports		8
8. Bio Mechanics and sports		10
9. Psychology and Sport		7
10. Training in Sports		9

Practical

Max. Marks 30

- ❖ Physical Fitness Test :SAI Khelo India test, Brockport Physical Fitness Test (BPFT)*6 Marks
- ❖ Yogic Practices** 7 Marks
- ❖ Record File *** 5 Marks
- ❖ Viva Voce (Health/ Games & Sports/ Yoga) 5 Marks

* Test for CWSN (any 4 items out of 27 items but 1 item from each component: Aerobic function, Body Composition, Muscular strength & endurance, range of motion or flexibility)

**Basketball, Football, Kabaddi, Kho-Kho, Volleyball, Handball, Hockey, Cricket.

**CWSN (Children With Special Needs – Divyang): Bocce/Boccia , Sitting Volleyball, Wheel Chair Basketball, Unified Badminton, Unified Basketball, Unified Football, Blind Cricket, Goalball, Floorball, Wheel chair races and throws, or any other sport/games of choice.

**Children With Special Needs may opt any one sport/game from the list as alternative for Yogic Practices. However, the sport/game must be different for skill of Game and alternate to yogic practices.

***Record File shall include:

- ❖ Practical-1: Fitness tests administration.
- ❖ Practical-2: Procedure for Asanas, Benefits & Contraindication for any two Asanas for each lifestyle disease.
- ❖ Practical-4: Any one game of your choice out of the list above. Labelled diagram of field & equipment (Rules, Terminologies & Skills).

Design of Question Paper (Physical Education)

SAMPLE QUESTIONS PAPER ANALYSIS (2022-23)

UNIT	1 (MANAGEMENT OF SPORTING EVENT)	2 (CHILDREN AND WOMEN IN SPORTS	3 (YOGA AS PREVENT IVE MEASUR E FOR LIFESTYL E DISEASE)	4 PHYSICAL EDUCATIO N AND SPORTS FOR CWSN)	5 (SPORTS AND NUTRITION	6 TEST AND MEASUREMEN T IN SPORTS	7 PHYSIOLOGY AND INJURIES IN SPORTS)	8 BIOMECHANICS AND SPORTS	9 PSYCHOLOGY AND SPORTS	10 TRAININ G IN SPORTS
SECTION A(1 MARKS)	Q13 & 14	Q16 & Q18	Q1 & Q12	Q15	Q10 & Q11	Q17	Q4 & Q7	Q3 & Q8	Q2 & Q9	Q5 & Q6
SECTION B(2 MARKS)	NILL	NILL	NILL	NILL	Q24	Q23	Q19 & 22	NILL	Q20	Q21
SECTION C(3 MARKS)	Q27	Q30	NILL	Q25	Q26	NILL	Q29	NILL	Q28	NILL
SECTION D(4 MARKS)	Q31	NILL	NILL	Q33	NILL	NILL	NILL	Q37	NILL	Q36
SECTION – E(5 MARKS)	NILL	NILL	Q34	NILL	NILL	Q35	NILL	Q37	NILL	Q36
TOTAL QUESTIONS	4	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	4
TOTAL MARKS PER UNIT	9	5	7	8	7	8	9	11	7	9

SYLLABUS - (2026-27)
SUBJECT - PHYSICS
CLASS - XII
HALF YEARLY EXAM

UNIT	NAME OF Unit		H.YEARLY	ANNUAL
1	Electrostatics		14	10
2	Current Electricity		12	06
3	Magnetic effect of current and magnetism		12	09
4	Electro Magnetic Induction and Alternating current		14	08
5	Electromagnetic waves		05	03
6	Optics:-		13	15
	(a) Rays Optics			
	(b)Wave Optics			
	Total		70 Marks	

Pre- Board Exam

7. Dual nature of Matter	04
8. Atoms and Nuclei	08
9. Electronic Device	07
TOTAL	70 MARKS

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN

TIME:-3 HOURS

SUBJECT- PHYSICS

MM-70 MARKS

SR. NO.	TYPOLOGY OF QUES.	VSA / MCQ 1 MARK	SA 2 MARKS	LA-I 3 MARKS	LA-II 5 MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	REMEMBERING/ KNOWLEDGE BASED	4	1	2	-----	12	17%
2.	UNDERSTANDING/ COMPREHENSION	12	-----	1	-----	15	21%
3.	APPLYING	3	3	1	2	22	32%
4.	ANALYSIS AND EVALUATING	5	1	3	-----	16	23%
5.	CREATING	-----	-----	-----	1	05	7%
	TOTAL	24x1=24	2x5=10	3X7=21	5X3=15	70	100%

Note :- 16 MCQ + 8 MCQ in Case Study

SYLLABUS – (2026-27)
Subject – Political Science
Class – XII

Part A – Contemporary world Politics

Units	Contents	First Monthly Exam	Half yearly Exam	Second Monthly Exam	Annual Exam
1	The End of bipolarity	✓	8	-----	6
2	Cntemporary Centres of Power	-----	12	-----	6
3	Contemporary south Asia	-----	10	-----	6
4	International Organization	-----	10	-----	6
5	Security in Contemporary world	-----	-----	✓	6
6	Environment and National Resources	-----	-----	✓	6
7	Globalization	-----	-----	-----	4
Total			40		40

Part – B – Politics in India since Independence

Units	Contents	First Monthly Exam	Half yearly Exam	Second Monthly Exam	Annual Exam
1	Challenges of Nation Building	✓	6		6
2	Era of One-Party Dominance	✓	6		4
3	Politica of Planned Development	✓	10		2
4	India's External Relations	-----	10		6
5	Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System	-----	8		4
6	The Crisis of Democratic Order	-----	-----		4
7	Regional Aspirations	-----	-----		6
8	Recent Developments in Indian Politics		-----		8
Total			40		40

B. Project Work = 20

Grand total = 80+20 = 100

Book	MCQ 1 M:M:	SA-I 2 M:M:	SA-II 4 M:M:	Passage /map/cartoon base 4 M:M:	LA 6 M:M:	Total marks
Book –I Contemporary world Politics	6	3	3	1(passage)	2	40
Book 2 Politics in India since independence	6	3	2	2 (cartoon and map)	2	40
Project/Practical						20
Total No. of Marks and Questions	1×12=12	2×6=12	4×5=10	4×3=12	6×4=24	80+20=100

SYLLABUS - (2026-2027)
SUBJECT - PSYCHOLOGY
CLASS - XII

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 70

Units	Topics	Marks
1	Variations in Psychological Attributes	18
2	Self and Personality	17
3	Meeting Life Challenges	15
4	Psychological Disorders	20
Total		70

COURSE CONTENT

Unit I	Variations in Psychological Attributes <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Individual Differences in Human Functioning 3. Assessment of Psychological Attributes 4. Intelligence 5. Psychometric Theories of Intelligence, Information Processing Theory: Planning, Attention-arousal and Simultaneous successive Model of Intelligence, Triarchic Theory of Intelligence; Theory of Multiple Intelligences. 6. Individual Differences in Intelligence 7. Culture and Intelligence 8. Emotional Intelligence 9. Special Abilities: Aptitude: Nature and Measurement 10. Creativity
Unit II	Self and Personality <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Self and Personality 3. Concept of Self 4. Cognitive and Behavioral aspects of Self 5. Culture and Self 6. Concept of Personality 7. Major Approaches to the Study of Personality ● Type Approaches ● Trait Approaches ● Psychodynamic Approach and Post Freudian Approaches ● Behavioral Approach

	• Cultural Approach • Humanistic Approach 8. Assessment of Personality • Self-report Measures • Projective Techniques • Behavioral Analysis
Unit III	Meeting Life Challenges <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Nature, Types and Sources of Stress 3. Effects of Stress on Psychological Functioning and Health • Stress and Health • General Adaptation Syndrome • Stress and Immune System • Lifestyle 4. Coping with Stress • Stress Management Techniques 5. Promoting Positive Health and Well-being • Life Skills • Positive Health
Unit IV	Psychological Disorders <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Concepts of Abnormality and Psychological Disorders • Historical Background 3. Classification of Psychological Disorders 4. Factors Underlying Abnormal Behavior 5. Major Psychological Disorders • Anxiety Disorders • Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders • Trauma-and Stressor-Related Disorders • Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders • Dissociative Disorders • Depressive Disorder • Bipolar and Related Disorders • Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders • Neurodevelopmental Disorders • Disruptive, Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders • Feeding and Eating Disorders • Substance Related and Addictive Disorders

Practical

Distribution of Marks

Practical File and Case Profile	10 marks
Viva Voce (Case Profile & Two psychological tests)	05 Marks
Two tests (5 marks for conducting the tests and 10 marks for reporting)	15 Marks
Total	30 Marks

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN
CLASS – XII (Annual Exam) (2026-27)

Units	Topics	Marks
I.	Variations in Psychological Attributes	13
II.	Self and Personality	13
III.	Meeting Life Challenges	09
IV.	Psychological Disorders	12
V.	Therapeutic Approaches	09
VI.	Attitude and Social Cognition	08
VII.	Social Influence and Group Processes	06
Total		70

I. Theory : 70 Marks

Unit I	Variations in Psychological Attributes <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Individual Differences in Human Functioning 3. Assessment of Psychological Attributes 4. Intelligence 5. Psychometric Theories of Intelligence, Information Processing Theory: Planning, Attention-arousal and Simultaneous successive Model of Intelligence, Triarchic Theory of Intelligence; Theory of Multiple Intelligences. 6. Individual Differences in Intelligence 7. Culture and Intelligence 8. Emotional Intelligence 9. Special Abilities: Aptitude: Nature and Measurement 10. Creativity
Unit II	Self and Personality <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Self and Personality 3. Concept of Self 4. Cognitive and Behavioural aspects of Self 5. Culture and Self 6. Concept of Personality 7. Major Approaches to the Study of Personality • Type Approaches

	• Trait Approaches • Psychodynamic Approach and Post Freudian Approaches • Behavioral Approach • Cultural Approach • Humanistic Approach 8. Assessment of Personality • Self-report Measures • Projective Techniques • Behavioral Analysis
Unit III	Meeting Life Challenges <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Nature, Types and Sources of Stress 3. Effects of Stress on Psychological Functioning and Health a. Stress and Health b. General Adaptation Syndrome c. Stress and Immune System d. Lifestyle 4. Coping with Stress a. Stress Management Techniques 5. Promoting Positive Health and Well-being a. Life Skills b. Positive Health
Unit IV	Psychological Disorders <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Concepts of Abnormality and Psychological Disorders a. Historical Background 3. Classification of Psychological Disorders 4. Factors Underlying Abnormal Behavior 5. Major Psychological Disorders a. Anxiety Disorders b. Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders c. Trauma-and Stressor-Related Disorders d. Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders e. Dissociative Disorders f. Depressive Disorder g. Bipolar and Related Disorders h. Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders i. Neurodevelopmental Disorders j. Disruptive, Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders

	k. Feeding and Eating Disorders l. Substance Related and Addictive Disorders
Unit V	Therapeutic Approaches <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Nature and Process of psychotherapy • Therapeutic relationship 2. Types of Therapies • Behavior Therapy • Cognitive Therapy • Humanistic-Existential Therapy • Alternative Therapies • Factors contributing to healing in Psychotherapy • Ethics in Psychotherapy • Rehabilitation of the Mentally Ill
Unit VI	Attitude and Social Cognition <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Explaining Social Behavior 3. Nature and Components of Attitudes 4. Attitude Formation and Change • Attitude Formation • Attitude Change • Attitude-Behavior Relationship 5. Prejudice and Discrimination 6. Strategies for Handling Prejudice
Unit VII	Social Influence and Group Processes <i>The topics in this unit are:</i> 1. Introduction 2. Nature and Formation of Groups 3. Type of Groups 4. Influence of Group on Individual Behavior • Social Loafing • Group Polarization

Practical**30 Marks**

- A. Development of case profile:
Using appropriate methods like interview, observation & psychological tests.
- B. Test administration:
Students are required to administer and interpret five psychological tests related to various psychological attributes like intelligence, aptitude, attitude, personality, etc.
- C. In the Practical examination, the student will be required to administer and interpret two psychological tests

Distribution of Marks:

Practical File and Case Profile	10 Marks
Viva Voce (Case Profile & Two psychological tests)	05 Marks
Two tests (5 marks for conducting the tests and 10 marks for reporting)	15 Marks
Total	30 Marks

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN
CLASS – XII
(2026-27)

I. Theory : 70 Marks

Time: 3 Hours		Maximum Marks: 70	
S. No.	Competencies	Total Marks	% Weightage
1	Remembering and Understanding: Exhibiting memory of previously learned material by recalling facts, terms, basic concepts, and answers; Demonstrating understanding of facts and ideas by organizing, comparing, translating, interpreting, giving descriptions and stating main ideas	35	50%
2	Applying: Solving problems to new situations by applying acquired knowledge, facts, techniques and rules in a different way	25	35%
3	Formulating, Analyzing, Evaluating and Creating: Examining and breaking information into parts by identifying motives or causes; Making inferences and finding evidence to support generalizations; Presenting and defending opinions by making judgments about information, validity of ideas, or quality of work based on a set of criteria; Compiling information together in a different way by combining elements in a new pattern or proposing alternative solutions	10	15%
Total		70	100%

Syllabus – (2026-27)
Syllabus – Sociology
Class-12

अध्याय 2 भारतीय समाज की जनसांख्यिकीय संरचना

- जनसांख्यिकी में सिद्धांत और अवधारणाएं
- ग्रामीण नगरीय संपर्क एवं विभिन्नताएँ
- भारत की जनसंख्या नीति

अध्याय 3 सामाजिक संस्थाएँ निरंतरता एवं परिवर्तन

- जाति एवं वर्ण व्यवस्था
- जनजातीय समुदाय
- परिवार और नातेदारी

अध्याय-5 सामाजिक विषमता एवं बहिष्कार के स्वरूप

- सामाजिक विषमता एवं सामाजिक बहिष्कार
- असमानता को न्यायसंगत और कायम रखने वाली प्रणालियाँ जाति, जनजाति, अन्य पिछड़े वर्ग
- आदिवासी संघर्ष
- स्त्रियों की समानता और अधिकारों के लिए संघर्ष
- अन्यथा सक्षम व्यक्तियों का संघर्ष

अध्याय 6 सांस्कृतिक विविधता की चुनौतियाँ

- सांस्कृतिक समुदाय और राष्ट्र राज्य
- भारतीय संदर्भ में क्षेत्रवाद
- राष्ट्र राज्य और धर्म से संबंधित मुद्दे और पहचान
- सांप्रदायिकता, धर्मनिरपेक्षता और राष्ट्र राज्य
- राज्य और नागरिक समाज

अध्याय 7 परियोजना कार्य के लिए सुझाव (मूल्यांकन के लिए नहीं है)

Unit -2nd

पुस्तक 2 भारत में सामाजिक परिवर्तन और विकास

अध्याय 1 संरचनात्मक परिवर्तन

- उपनिवेशवाद की समझ, औद्योगीकरण, नगरीकरण

अध्याय 2 सांस्कृतिक परिवर्तन

- समाज सुधार आंदोलन
- विभिन्न प्रकार के सामाजिक परिवर्तन: संस्कृतिकरण, पश्चिमीकरण, आधुनिकीकरण, पंथनिरपेक्षीकरण

अध्याय 4 ग्रामीण समाज में विकास एवं परिवर्तन

- कृषि संरचना: ग्रामीण भारत में जाति और वर्ग
- भूमि सुधार, हरित क्रांति और उभरते कृषि समाज
- हरित क्रांति और उसके सामाजिक परिणाम
- ग्रामीण समाज में परिवर्तन

- मजदूरों का संचार
- भूमंडलीकरण, उदारीकरण और ग्रामीण समाज

अध्याय - 5 औद्योगिक समाज में परिवर्तन और विकास

- नियोजित औद्योगीकरण से उदारीकरण तक
- लोग काम कैसे पाते हैं
- कार्य प्रक्रियाएँ: काम कैसे किया जाता है, काम करने की स्थितियाँ, घरों में होने वाला काम, हड़तालें और संघ

अध्याय 8 सामाजिक आंदोलन

- सामाजिक आंदोलनों की अवधारणा
- सामाजिक आंदोलनों के सिद्धांत और वर्गीकरण
- पर्यावरण आंदोलन
- वर्ग-आधारित आंदोलन: कामगार, किसान
- जाति-आधारित आंदोलन: दलित आंदोलन, पिछड़ा वर्ग एवं जातियों के आंदोलन, उच्च जातियों की
- प्रतिक्रियाएं
- जनजातीय आंदोलन
- स्वतंत्र भारत में महिला आंदोलन

हटाये गए पाठ – भारतीय समाज एक परिचय, बाज़ार एक सामाजिक संस्था के रूप में, भारतीय लोकतंत्र की कहानियाँ, जनसंपर्क साधन और जनसंचार

पुस्तक 1 – भारतीय समाज

पाठ क्र०	पाठ का नाम	अर्द्धवार्षिक	वार्षिक
1	भारतीय समाज की जनसंख्यिकीय संरचना	20	10
2	सामाजिक संस्थाएँ निरंतरता एवं परिवर्तन	20	10
3	सामाजिक बिसमता एवं बहिष्कार के स्वरूप	20	10
4	सांस्कृतिक विविधता की चुनौतियाँ	20	10

पुस्तक 2 – भारत में सामाजिक परिवर्तन एवं विकास

पाठ क्र०	पाठ का नाम	अर्द्धवार्षिक	वार्षिक
5	संरचनात्मक परिवर्तन	–	5
6	सांस्कृतिक परिवर्तन	–	5
7	ग्रामीण समाज में विकास एवं परिवर्तन	–	10
8	औद्योगिक समाज में परिवर्तन एवं विकास	–	10
9	सामाजिक आन्दोलन	–	10

नोट – 20 अंक प्रयोगात्मक परीक्षा के होंगे।

CBSE VIDYA BHARTI SYLLABUS – (2026-27)

विषय – संस्कृत

कक्षा – द्वादश

प्रथम मासिक पाठ्यक्रम

भास्वती द्वितीयः भागः

साहित्य भाग –

पाठः-1- अनुशासनम्

पाठः-2- मातुराज्ञागरीयसी

व्याकरण –

अपठित गद्यांश

पठित गद्यांश, पद्यांश, पत्रम्, लघुकथा, अनुवाद, सन्धि, समास, प्रत्यय, उपपद विभक्ति

द्वितीय मासिक पाठ्यक्रम

साहित्य भाग –

पाठः-3- प्रजानुरज्जको नृपः

पाठः-4- द्वौवारिकस्यनिष्ठा

पाठः-5- सुक्ति सौरभम्

व्याकरण भाग – अपठित गद्यांश

पठित गद्यांश, पद्यांश, नाट्यांश पत्रम्, लघुकथा / वार्तालापे !

संस्कृत भाषया अनुवादः, सन्धि, समास, वाच्य परिवर्तनम्

संस्कृत साहित्य इतिहास – भास्वती पाठ्य पुस्तकस्य पाठानां सदर्थं ग्रन्थाः, रचयिताः तेषां रचनाः च!

अर्द्धवार्षिक परीक्षा पाठ्यक्रम

भास्वती द्वितीयः भागः

साहित्य भाग –

पाठ-1- अनुशासन

पाठः-2- मातुराज्ञागरीयसी

पाठः-3- प्रजानुरज्जको नृपः

पाठः-4- द्वौवारिकस्यनिष्ठा

पाठः-5- सुक्ति सौरभम्

पाठः-6- नैकेनापि समं गता

पाठः-7- मदालसा

पाठः-8- कार्याकार्यव्यवस्थित

व्याकरण भाग – अपठित गद्यांश

पठित गद्यांश पद्यांश, नाट्यांश पत्रम्, लघुकथा / वार्तालापे

संस्कृत भाषया अनुवादः, सन्धि, समास, प्रत्ययः उपपद विभक्तिः, भावार्थे रिक्त स्थानः पूर्तिः / शुद्ध भावार्थं चयनम्,

अन्वयः, वाक्यांशानां सार्थक संयोजनम्, प्रसङ्गानुसारं पदानाम् अर्थलेखनम्

संस्कृत – साहित्येतिहासस्य सामान्यः परिचयः-

भास्वती पाठ्य पुस्तकस्थ – पाठानां सन्दर्भग्रन्थाः, रचयितारः तेषां रचनाः च महाकाव्यम्, गद्यकाव्यम्, चम्पूकाव्यम्